

A Quick Guide to anxiety

What is anxiety?

Anxiety is a normal human feeling of unease, such as worry or fear - it can be mild or severe.

Everyone feels anxious at some time and it usually passes once a situation is over.

We are all unique and our responses to stress will be individual.

Anxiety becomes a problem when it starts to interfere with everyday life and the person starts to feel that their worries are out of control.

Reasons for anxiety can be a variety of life events, thinking styles, and biological reasons.

It is important to find ways to manage anxious feelings that are supportive to each person.

Implications for a pupil

How needs may present in the classroom:

- May show reluctance to enter school/classroom.
- Display clingy or panicky behaviours towards parents/carers.
- Repeatedly request to go home.
- Become withdrawn.
- Refusal to follow instructions.
- Lack of focus, engagement, concentration and motivation.
- Get upset, angry or irritable or show a low mood.
- Complain of physical symptoms headache, tummy ache.
- Increased blushing, sweating, or using the toilet often.

How to help – top tips

- 1. Provide safety in routine, with visual timetables and warnings of any change.
- 2. Be open and available.
- 3. Be flexible with expectations adjust demands and requests use productive control choices and language to offer them a sense of safety and control.
- 4. Provide a place of safety, comfort, and calm so the child can regulate.
- 5. Name, normalise and validate the child' emotions.
- 6. Wonder aloud "I can see that you are struggling to concentrate, I'm wondering if you are feeling worried/anxious/upset?"
- 7. Use visual tools around the classroom, such as emotion barometers and worry boxes to encourage awareness of emotions.
- 8. Support the child to recognise signs of anxiety, so that interventions can be put in place before these feelings become overwhelming.
- 9. Teach, model and coach relaxation techniques.
- 10. Encourage the child to focus on the positives, however small, and recognise each small step of progress.

Further advice and support

Useful Websites:

https://www.moodjuice.scot.nhs.uk/pdfGuides/Anxiety.pdf Helping children and young people to manage anxiety | Guide to managing anxiety in school (annafreud.org)

Reading:

- "A huge bag of worries" by Virginia Ironside.
- "When my worries get too big" by Kari Dunn Buron
- "My anxious mind" by Michael Tompkins